[1-108](#_ENREF_1)

CHS Data Repository Bibliography

Through January 1, 2016

1. Manjunath G, Tighiouart H, Coresh J, Macleod B, Salem DN, Griffith JL, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Level of kidney function as a risk factor for cardiovascular outcomes in the elderly. *Kidney Int*. 2003;63:1121-1129.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 12631096 **ID**: 17

2. Krause KJ. Screening potential elderly preferred markers; exploratory analysis of cardiovascular health study (chs) data. *J Insur Med*. 2004;36:194-199.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 15495435 **ID**: 23

3. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Stark PC, Amin MG, MacLeod B, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Kidney disease as a risk factor for recurrent cardiovascular disease and mortality. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2004;44:198-206.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS **PMID**: 15264177 **ID**: 27

4. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Amin MG, Stark PC, MacLeod B, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Chronic kidney disease as a risk factor for cardiovascular disease and all-cause mortality; a pooled analysis of community-based studies. *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2004;15:1307-1315.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS **PMID**: 15100371 **ID**: 28

5. Janssen I, Katzmarzyk PT, Ross R. Body mass index is inversely related to mortality in older people after adjustment for waist circumference. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2005;53:2112-2118.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16398895 **ID**: 60

6. Mastropolo R, Krause KJ. The association between the length of the qt interval and mortality in the cardiovascular health study; a mortality analysis. *J Insur Med*. 2005;37:185-189.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16259208 **ID**: 64

7. Vlagopoulos PT, Tighiouart H, Weiner DE, Griffith J, Pettitt D, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Anemia as a risk factor for cardiovascular disease and all-cause mortality in diabetes; the impact of chronic kidney disease. *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2005;16:3403-3410.

 **Dataset**: CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS, ARIC **PMID**: 16162813 **ID**: 67

8. McGwin G, Hall TA, Xie A, Owsley C. The relation between c reactive protein and age related macular degeneration in the cardiovascular health study. *Br J Ophthalmol*. 2005;89:1166-1170.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16113374 **ID**: 69

9. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Vlagopoulos PT, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Effects of anemia and left ventricular hypertrophy on cardiovascular disease in patients with chronic kidney disease. *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2005;16:1803-1810.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS **PMID**: 15857925 **ID**: 81

10. Scuteri A, Najjar SS, Morrell CH, Lakatta EG. The metabolic syndrome in older individuals; prevalence and prediction of cardiovascular events; the cardiovascular health study. *Diabetes Care*. 2005;28:882-887.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 15793190 **ID**: 83

11. McGee DL. Body mass index and mortality; a meta-analysis based on person-level data from twenty-six observational studies. *Ann Epidemiol*. 2005;15:87-97.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS, CHS, CARDIA, LRC-PS, HDFP, MRFIT, PRHHP **PMID**: 15652713 **ID**: 85

12. Nkomo VT, Gardin, J. M.,Skelton, T. N.,Gottdiener, J. S.,Scott, C. G.,Enriquez-Sarano, M. Burden of valvular heart diseases; a population-based study. *Lancet*. 2006;368:1005-1011.

 **Dataset**: CARDIA, ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 16980116 **ID**: 46

13. Weiner DE, Tabatabai S, Tighiouart H, Elsayed E, Bansal N, Griffith J, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Cardiovascular outcomes and all-cause mortality; exploring the interaction between ckd and cardiovascular disease. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2006;48:392-401.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS, CHS **PMID**: 16931212 **ID**: 48

14. Janssen I, Jolliffe CJ. Influence of physical activity on mortality in elderly with coronary artery disease. *Med Sci Sports Exerc*. 2006;38:418-417.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16540827 **ID**: 58

15. Mannino DM, Davis KJ. Lung function decline and outcomes in an elderly population. *Thorax*. 2006;61:472-477.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16517577 **ID**: 59

16. Janssen I. Influence of sarcopenia on the development of physical disability; the cardiovascular health study. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2006;54:56-62.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16420198 **ID**: 91

17. McGwin G, Jr., Modjarrad K, Hall TA, Xie A, Owsley C. 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors and the presence of age-related macular degeneration in the cardiovascular health study. *Arch Ophthalmol*. 2006;124:33-37.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 16401782 **ID**: 92

18. Janssen I. Morbidity and mortality risk associated with an overweight bmi in older men and women. *Obesity (Silver Spring)*. 2007;15:1827-1840.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 17636102 **ID**: 108

19. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Elsayed EF, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. The framingham predictive instrument in chronic kidney disease. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2007;50:217-224.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 17631213 **ID**: 109

20. Elsayed EF, Tighiouart H, Griffith J, Kurth T, Levey AS, Salem D, Sarnak MJ, Weiner DE. Cardiovascular disease and subsequent kidney disease. *Arch Intern Med*. 2007;167:1130-1136.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 17563020 **ID**: 114

21. Faramawi MF, Gustat J, Wildman RP, Rice J, Johnson E, Sherwin R. Relation between depressive symptoms and common carotid artery atherosclerosis in american persons > or =65 years of age. *Am J Cardiol*. 2007;99:1610-1613.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 17531591 **ID**: 116

22. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Griffith JL, Elsayed E, Levey AS, Salem DN, Sarnak MJ. Kidney disease, framingham risk scores, and cardiac and mortality outcomes. *Am J Med*. 2007;120:552 e551-558.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 17524759 **ID**: 117

23. Krause KJ. Mortality and prescription drug use; an analysis using the chs limited access data. *J Insur Med*. 2007;39:24-27.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 17500353 **ID**: 118

24. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Levey AS, Elsayed E, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Sarnak MJ. Lowest systolic blood pressure is associated with stroke in stages 3 to 4 chronic kidney disease. *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2007;18:960-966.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 17301190 **ID**: 128

25. Mannino DM, Sonia Buist A, Vollmer WM. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in the older adult; what defines abnormal lung function? *Thorax*. 2007;62:237-241.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 17090573 **ID**: 135

26. Kshirsagar AV, Bang H, Bomback AS, Vupputuri S, Shoham DA, Kern LM, Klemmer PJ, Mazumdar M, August PA. A simple algorithm to predict incident kidney disease. *Arch Intern Med*. 2008;168:2466-2473.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 19064831 **ID**: 138

27. Rashidi A, Sehgal AR, Rahman M, O'Connor AS. The case for chronic kidney disease, diabetes mellitus, and myocardial infarction being equivalent risk factors for cardiovascular mortality in patients older than 65 years. *Am J Cardiol*. 2008;102:1668-1673.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19064021 **ID**: 140

28. Mannino DM, Thorn D, Swensen A, Holguin F. Prevalence and outcomes of diabetes, hypertension and cardiovascular disease in copd. *Eur Respir J*. 2008;32:962-969.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18579551 **ID**: 156

29. Elsayed EF, Tighiouart H, Weiner DE, Griffith J, Salem D, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Waist-to-hip ratio and body mass index as risk factors for cardiovascular events in ckd. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2008;52:49-57.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18514990 **ID**: 159

30. Elsayed EF, Sarnak MJ, Tighiouart H, Griffith JL, Kurth T, Salem DN, Levey AS, Weiner DE. Waist-to-hip ratio, body mass index, and subsequent kidney disease and death. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2008;52:29-38.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18511168 **ID**: 161

31. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Elsayed EF, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Inflammation and cardiovascular events in individuals with and without chronic kidney disease. *Kidney Int*. 2008;73:1406-1412.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18401337 **ID**: 165

32. Suri MF, Ezzeddine MA, Lakshminarayan K, Divani AA, Qureshi AI. Validation of two different grading schemes to identify patients with asymptomatic carotid artery stenosis in general population. *J Neuroimaging*. 2008;18:142-147.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 18380694 **ID**: 167

33. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Elsayed EF, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS. Uric acid and incident kidney disease in the community. *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2008;19:1204-1211.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18337481 **ID**: 169

34. Bang H, Mazumdar M, Kern LM, Shoham DA, August PA, Kshirsagar AV. Validation and comparison of a novel screening guideline for kidney disease; keeping scored. *Arch Intern Med*. 2008;168:432-435.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18299501 **ID**: 172

35. Weiner DE, Tighiouart H, Elsayed EF, Griffith JL, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. The relationship between nontraditional risk factors and outcomes in individuals with stage 3 to 4 ckd. *Am J Kidney Dis*. 2008;51:212-223.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18215699 **ID**: 177

36. Shavelle RM, Paculdo DR, Strauss DJ, Kush SJ. Smoking habit and mortality; a meta-analysis. *J Insur Med*. 2008;40:170-178.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19317324 **ID**: 178

37. Kahn HS, Cheng YJ. Longitudinal changes in bmi and in an index estimating excess lipids among white and black adults in the united states. *Int J Obes (Lond)*. 2008;32:136-143.

 **Dataset**: CARDIA, CHS, ARIC **PMID**: 17684512 **ID**: 182

38. Bang H, Edwards AM, Bomback AS, Ballantyne CM, Brillon D, Callahan MA, Teutsch SM, Mushlin AI, Kern LM. Development and validation of a patient self-assessment score for diabetes risk. *Ann Intern Med*. 2009;151:775-783.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 19949143 **ID**: 188

39. Shavelle RM, Paculdo DR, Strauss DJ, Kush SJ. Cognitive impairment and mortality in the cardiovascular health study. *J Insur Med*. 2009;41:110-116.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19845213 **ID**: 192

40. Weiner DE, Krassilnikova M, Tighiouart H, Salem DN, Levey AS, Sarnak MJ. Ckd classification based on estimated gfr over three years and subsequent cardiac and mortality outcomes; a cohort study. *BMC Nephrol*. 2009;10:26.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 19761597 **ID**: 194

41. Ekundayo OJ, Howard VJ, Safford MM, McClure LA, Arnett D, Allman RM, Howard G, Ahmed A. Value of orthopnea, paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea, and medications in prospective population studies of incident heart failure. *Am J Cardiol*. 2009;104:259-264.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19576357 **ID**: 197

42. Stephen WC, Janssen I. Sarcopenic-obesity and cardiovascular disease risk in the elderly. *J Nutr Health Aging*. 2009;13:460-466.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19390754 **ID**: 204

43. Ekundayo OJ, Allman RM, Sanders PW, Aban I, Love TE, Arnett D, Ahmed A. Isolated systolic hypertension and incident heart failure in older adults; a propensity-matched study. *Hypertension*. 2009;53:458-465.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19188527 **ID**: 210

44. Aronow WS, Ahmed MI, Ekundayo OJ, Allman RM, Ahmed A. A propensity-matched study of the association of peripheral arterial disease with cardiovascular outcomes in community-dwelling older adults. *Am J Cardiol*. 2009;103:130-135.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19101243 **ID**: 215

45. Mannino DM, Davis KJ, Kiri VA. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and hospitalizations for pneumonia in a us cohort. *Respir Med*. 2009;103:224-229.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 18945605 **ID**: 221

46. Ekundayo OJ, Dell'Italia LJ, Sanders PW, Arnett D, Aban I, Love TE, Filippatos G, Anker SD, Lloyd-Jones DM, Bakris G, Mujib M, Ahmed A. Association between hyperuricemia and incident heart failure among older adults; a propensity-matched study. *Int J Cardiol*. 2010;142:279-287.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 19201041 **ID**: 209

47. Jones LG, Zhang Y, Ahmed MI, Ekundayo OJ, Akhter S, Sawyer P, Aban I, Sims RV, Ahmed A. Understanding the reasons for the underuse of pneumococcal vaccination by community-dwelling older african americans. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2010;58:2323-2328.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21143440 **ID**: 228

48. Kshirsagar AV, Chiu YL, Bomback AS, August PA, Viera AJ, Colindres RE, Bang H. A hypertension risk score for middle-aged and older adults. *J Clin Hypertens (Greenwich)*. 2010;12:800-808.

 **Dataset**: CHS, ARIC **PMID**: 21029343 **ID**: 231

49. Desai RV, Ahmed MI, Fonarow GC, Filippatos GS, White M, Aban IB, Aronow WS, Ahmed A. Effect of serum insulin on the association between hyperuricemia and incident heart failure. *Am J Cardiol*. 2010;106:1134-1138.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 20920653 **ID**: 235

50. Mujib M, Desai R, Levitan EB, Howard V, Howard G, McGwin G, Jr., Ahmed A. Prospective population studies of incident heart failure without data on baseline left ventricular ejection fraction. *Arch Med Sci*. 2010;6:686-688.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22419925 **ID**: 236

51. Iyer AS, Ahmed MI, Filippatos GS, Ekundayo OJ, Aban IB, Love TE, Nanda NC, Bakris GL, Fonarow GC, Aronow WS, Ahmed A. Uncontrolled hypertension and increased risk for incident heart failure in older adults with hypertension; findings from a propensity-matched prospective population study. *J Am Soc Hypertens*. 2010;4:22-31.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 20374948 **ID**: 260

52. Stephen WC, Janssen I. Influence of physical activity on age-related weight loss in the elderly. *J Phys Act Health*. 2010;7:78-86.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 20231758 **ID**: 262

53. Hudson NL, Mannino DM. Tobacco use; a chronic illness? *J Community Health*. 2010;35:549-553.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 20177752 **ID**: 265

54. Kalogeropoulos A, Psaty BM, Vasan RS, Georgiopoulou V, Smith AL, Smith NL, Kritchevsky SB, Wilson PW, Newman AB, Harris TB, Butler J. Validation of the health abc heart failure model for incident heart failure risk prediction: The cardiovascular health study. *Circ Heart Fail*. 2010;3:495-502.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 20427700 **ID**: 638

55. Sims RV, Mujib M, McGwin G, Jr., Zhang Y, Ahmed MI, Desai RV, Aban IB, Sawyer P, Anker SD, Ahmed A. Heart failure is a risk factor for incident driving cessation among community-dwelling older adults; findings from a prospective population study. *J Card Fail*. 2011;17:1035-1040.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22123368 **ID**: 283

56. Fragoso CA, Concato J, McAvay G, Yaggi HK, Van Ness PH, Gill TM. Staging the severity of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in older persons based on spirometric z-scores. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2011;59:1847-1854.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22091498 **ID**: 286

57. Vaz Fragoso CA, Gill TM, McAvay G, Yaggi HK, Van Ness PH, Concato J. Respiratory impairment and mortality in older persons; a novel spirometric approach. *J Investig Med*. 2011;59:1089-1095.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22011620 **ID**: 288

58. Guichard JL, Desai RV, Ahmed MI, Mujib M, Fonarow GC, Feller MA, Ekundayo OJ, Bittner V, Aban IB, White M, Aronow WS, Love TE, Bakris GL, Zieman SJ, Ahmed A. Isolated diastolic hypotension and incident heart failure in older adults. *Hypertension*. 2011;58:895-901.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21947466 **ID**: 291

59. Roy B, Pawar PP, Desai RV, Fonarow GC, Mujib M, Zhang Y, Feller MA, Ovalle F, Aban IB, Love TE, Iskandrian AE, Deedwania P, Ahmed A. A propensity-matched study of the association of diabetes mellitus with incident heart failure and mortality among community-dwelling older adults. *Am J Cardiol*. 2011;108:1747-1753.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21943936 **ID**: 292

60. Williams BR, Zhang Y, Sawyer P, Mujib M, Jones LG, Feller MA, Ekundayo OJ, Aban IB, Love TE, Lott A, Ahmed A. Intrinsic association of widowhood with mortality in community-dwelling older women and men; findings from a prospective propensity-matched population study. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci*. 2011;66:1360-1368.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21903611 **ID**: 297

61. Muntner P, Mann D, Wildman RP, Shimbo D, Fuster V, Woodward M. Projected impact of polypill use among us adults; medication use, cardiovascular risk reduction, and side effects. *Am Heart J*. 2011;161:719-725.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-OS **PMID**: 21473971 **ID**: 312

62. Levitan EB, Mujib M, Feller MA, Jones LG, Sawyer P, Anker SD, Ahmed A. Self-reported teenage body size and heart failure in adults >/=65years of age. *Int J Cardiol*. 2011;149:401-402.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21470704 **ID**: 313

63. Murphy TP, Dhangana R, Pencina MJ, Zafar AM, D'Agostino RB. Performance of current guidelines for coronary heart disease prevention; optimal use of the framingham-based risk assessment. *Atherosclerosis*. 2011;216:452-457.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 21411089 **ID**: 318

64. Wildman RP, McGinn AP, Kim M, Muntner P, Wang D, Cohen HW, Ogorodnikova AD, Reynolds K, Fonseca V. Empirical derivation to improve the definition of the metabolic syndrome in the evaluation of cardiovascular disease risk. *Diabetes Care*. 2011;34:746-748.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-OS **PMID**: 21285391 **ID**: 332

65. Wildman RP, McGinn AP, Lin J, Wang D, Muntner P, Cohen HW, Reynolds K, Fonseca V, Sowers MR. Cardiovascular disease risk of abdominal obesity vs. Metabolic abnormalities. *Obesity (Silver Spring)*. 2011;19:853-860.

 **Dataset**: FHS-OS, ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 20725064 **ID**: 337

66. Desai RV, Ahmed MI, Mujib M, Aban IB, Zile MR, Ahmed A. Natural history of concentric left ventricular geometry in community-dwelling older adults without heart failure during seven years of follow-up. *Am J Cardiol*. 2011;107:321-324.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21129719 **ID**: 346

67. Kvale E, Ekundayo OJ, Zhang Y, Akhter S, Aban I, Love TE, Ritchie C, Ahmed A. History of cancer and mortality in community-dwelling older adults. *Cancer Epidemiol*. 2011;35:30-36.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 20708995 **ID**: 350

68. Filippatos GS, Desai RV, Ahmed MI, Fonarow GC, Love TE, Aban IB, Iskandrian AE, Konstam MA, Ahmed A. Hypoalbuminaemia and incident heart failure in older adults. *Eur J Heart Fail*. 2011;13:1078-1086.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21807662 **ID**: 451

69. Bowling CB, Feller MA, Mujib M, Pawar PP, Zhang Y, Ekundayo OJ, Aban IB, Love TE, Sanders PW, Anker SD, Fonarow GC, Ahmed A. Relationship between stage of kidney disease and incident heart failure in older adults. *Am J Nephrol*. 2011;34:135-141.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21734366 **ID**: 452

70. Wilkins JT, Ning H, Berry J, Zhao L, Dyer AR, Lloyd-Jones DM. Lifetime risk and years lived free of total cardiovascular disease. *JAMA*. 2012;308:1795-1801.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS **PMID**: 23117780 **ID**: 362

71. Chang SS, Chen S, McAvay GJ, Tinetti ME. Effect of coexisting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and cognitive impairment on health outcomes in older adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2012;60:1839-1846.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23035917 **ID**: 365

72. Dobre M, Brateanu A, Rashidi A, Rahman M. Electrocardiogram abnormalities and cardiovascular mortality in elderly patients with ckd. *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2012;7:949-956.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22461533 **ID**: 388

73. Valvi D, Mannino DM, Mullerova H, Tal-Singer R. Fibrinogen, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (copd) and outcomes in two united states cohorts. *Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis*. 2012;7:173-182.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 22419864 **ID**: 393

74. Bowling CB, Fonarow GC, Patel K, Zhang Y, Feller MA, Sui X, Blair SN, Alagiakrishnan K, Aban IB, Love TE, Allman RM, Ahmed A. Impairment of activities of daily living and incident heart failure in community-dwelling older adults. *Eur J Heart Fail*. 2012;14:581-587.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22492539 **ID**: 398

75. Vaz Fragoso CA, Concato J, McAvay G, Van Ness PH, Gill TM. Respiratory impairment and copd hospitalisation in older persons; a competing risk analysis. *Eur Respir J*. 2012;40:37-44.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22267770 **ID**: 402

76. Vaz Fragoso CA, Enright PL, McAvay G, Van Ness PH, Gill TM. Frailty and respiratory impairment in older persons. *Am J Med*. 2012;125:79-86.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 22195532 **ID**: 408

77. Vinluan CM, Zreikat HH, Levy JR, Cheang KI. Comparison of different metabolic syndrome definitions and risks of incident cardiovascular events in the elderly. *Metabolism*. 2012;61:302-309.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21840552 **ID**: 418

78. Ogorodnikova AD, Kim M, McGinn AP, Muntner P, Khan U, Wildman RP. Incident cardiovascular disease events in metabolically benign obese individuals. *Obesity (Silver Spring)*. 2012;20:651-659.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 21799477 **ID**: 420

79. Mujib M, Desai RV, Ahmed MI, Guichard JL, Feller MA, Ekundayo OJ, Deedwania P, Ali M, Aban IB, Love TE, White M, Aronow WS, Rahimtoola SH, Bonow RO, Ahmed A. Rheumatic heart disease and risk of incident heart failure among community-dwelling older adults; a prospective cohort study. *Ann Med*. 2012;44:253-261.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 21254894 **ID**: 423

80. Huffman MD, Berry JD, Ning H, Dyer AR, Garside DB, Cai X, Daviglus ML, Lloyd-Jones DM. Lifetime risk for heart failure among white and black americans; cardiovascular lifetime risk pooling project. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2013;61:1510-1517.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS **PMID**: 23500287 **ID**: 431

81. Vaz Fragoso CA, Gill TM, McAvay G, Quanjer PH, Van Ness PH, Concato J. Respiratory impairment in older persons; when less means more. *Am J Med*. 2013;126:49-57.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23177541 **ID**: 440

82. Alagiakrishnan K, Patel K, Desai RV, Ahmed MB, Fonarow GC, Forman DE, White M, Aban IB, Love TE, Aronow WS, Allman RM, Anker SD, Ahmed A. Orthostatic hypotension and incident heart failure in community-dwelling older adults. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci*. 2013

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23846416 **ID**: 449

83. Deedwania P, Patel K, Fonarow GC, Desai RV, Zhang Y, Feller MA, Ovalle F, Love TE, Aban IB, Mujib M, Ahmed MI, Anker SD, Ahmed A. Prediabetes is not an independent risk factor for incident heart failure, other cardiovascular events or mortality in older adults: Findings from a population-based cohort study. *Int J Cardiol*. 2013

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23731526 **ID**: 450

84. Tay D, Poh CL, Goh C, Kitney RI. A biological continuum based approach for efficient clinical classification. *J Biomed Inform*. 2013

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 24035745 **ID**: 456

85. Patel K, Sui X, Zhang Y, Fonarow GC, Aban IB, Brown CJ, Bittner V, Kitzman DW, Allman RM, Banach M, Aronow WS, Anker SD, Blair SN, Ahmed A. Prevention of heart failure in older adults may require higher levels of physical activity than needed for other cardiovascular events. *Int J Cardiol*. 2013;168:1905-1909.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23380700 **ID**: 517

86. Cai T, Tian L, Lloyd-Jones D, Wei LJ. Evaluating subject-level incremental values of new markers for risk classification rule. *Lifetime Data Anal*. 2013;19:547-567.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 23807696 **ID**: 534

87. Hartaigh BO, Allore HG, Trentalange M, McAvay G, Pilz S, Dodson JA, Gill TM. Elevations in time-varying resting heart rate predict subsequent all-cause mortality in older adults. *Eur J Prev Cardiol*. 2014

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 24445263 **ID**: 466

88. Lu Y, Hajifathalian K, Ezzati M, Woodward M, Rimm EB, Danaei G. Metabolic mediators of the effects of body-mass index, overweight, and obesity on coronary heart disease and stroke: A pooled analysis of 97 prospective cohorts with 1.8 million participants. *Lancet*. 2014;383:970-983.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS, HHP, MESA, MRFIT, PRHHP, WHI-CT, WHI-OS **PMID**: 24269108 **ID**: 488

89. Zile MR, Gaasch WH, Patel K, Aban IB, Ahmed A. Adverse left ventricular remodeling in community-dwelling older adults predicts incident heart failure and mortality. *JACC Heart Fail*. 2014;2:512-522.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25194295 **ID**: 522

90. Bajaj NS, Bhatia V, Sanam K, Ather S, Hashim T, Morgan C, Fonarow GC, Nanda NC, Prabhu SD, Adamopoulos C, Kheirbek R, Aronow WS, Fletcher RD, Anker SD, Ahmed A, Deedwania P. Impact of atrial fibrillation and heart failure, independent of each other and in combination, on mortality in community-dwelling older adults. *Am J Cardiol*. 2014;114:909-913.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25208562 **ID**: 530

91. Guglin M, Lynch K, Krischer J. Heart failure as a risk factor for diabetes mellitus. *Cardiology*. 2014;129:84-92.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25138610 **ID**: 531

92. Tay D, Poh CL, Van Reeth E, Kitney R. The effect of sample age and prediction resolution on myocardial infarction risk prediction. *IEEE J Biomed Health Inform*. 2014

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 24951711 **ID**: 532

93. Zreikat HH, Harpe SE, Slattum PW, Mays DP, Essah PA, Cheang KI. Effect of renin-angiotensin system inhibition on cardiovascular events in older hypertensive patients with metabolic syndrome. *Metabolism*. 2014;63:392-399.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 24393433 **ID**: 533

94. Mehta T, Fontaine KR, Keith SW, Bangalore SS, de los Campos G, Bartolucci A, Pajewski NM, Allison DB. Obesity and mortality: Are the risks declining? Evidence from multiple prospective studies in the united states. *Obes Rev*. 2014;15:619-629.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, HDFP, MRFIT, FHS-Cohort **PMID**: 24913899 **ID**: 536

95. A meta-analysis of echocardiographic measurements of the left heart for the development of normative reference ranges in a large international cohort: The echonormal study. *Eur Heart J Cardiovasc Imaging*. 2014;15:341-348.

 **Dataset**: CARDIA, CHS **PMID**: 24247924 **ID**: 565

96. Poppe KK, Whalley GA, Doughty RN, Woodward M, Patel A, Chow CK, Hirakawa Y, Chalmers J, Hillis GS, Triggs CM. The development and feasibility of a composite score of echocardiographic indices that may stratify outcome in patients with diabetes mellitus. *Int J Cardiol*. 2014;182C:244-249.

 **Dataset**: CHS, CARDIA **PMID**: 25577772 **ID**: 580

97. O'Neal WT, Sangal K, Zhang ZM, Soliman EZ. Atrial fibrillation and incident myocardial infarction in the elderly. *Clin Cardiol*. 2014;37:750-755.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25403873 **ID**: 587

98. Levitan EB, Tanner RM, Zhao H, Muntner P, Thacker EL, Howard G, Glasser SP, Bittner V, Farkouh ME, Rosenson RS, Safford MM. Secular changes in rates of coronary heart disease, fatal coronary heart disease, and out-of-hospital fatal coronary heart disease. *Int J Cardiol*. 2014;174:436-439.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS **PMID**: 24767755 **ID**: 635

99. O'Neal WT, Almahmoud MF, Soliman EZ. Resting heart rate and incident atrial fibrillation in the elderly. *Pacing Clin Electrophysiol*. 2015;38:591-597.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25690400 **ID**: 615

100. Ip EH, Efendi A, Molenberghs G, Bertoni AG. Comparison of risks of cardiovascular events in the elderly using standard survival analysis and multiple-events and recurrent-events methods. *BMC Med Res Methodol*. 2015;15:15.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25887387 **ID**: 622

101. Mannino DM, Tal-Singer R, Lomas DA, Vestbo J, Graham Barr R, Tetzlaff K, Lowings M, Rennard SI, Snyder J, Goldman M, Martin UJ, Merrill D, Martin AL, Simeone JC, Fahrbach K, Murphy B, Leidy N, Miller B. Plasma fibrinogen as a biomarker for mortality and hospitalized exacerbations in people with copd. *Chronic Obstr Pulm Dis (Miami)*. 2015;2:23-34.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-OS **PMID**: 25685850 **ID**: 630

102. Hajifathalian K, Ueda P, Lu Y, Woodward M, Ahmadvand A, Aguilar-Salinas CA, Azizi F, Cifkova R, Di Cesare M, Eriksen L, Farzadfar F, Ikeda N, Khalili D, Khang YH, Lanska V, Leon-Munoz L, Magliano D, Msyamboza KP, Oh K, Rodriguez-Artalejo F, Rojas-Martinez R, Shaw JE, Stevens GA, Tolstrup J, Zhou B, Salomon JA, Ezzati M, Danaei G. A novel risk score to predict cardiovascular disease risk in national populations (globorisk): A pooled analysis of prospective cohorts and health examination surveys. *Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol*. 2015;3:339-355.

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, FHS-Cohort, FHS-OS, HHP, MRFIT, PRHHP, WHI-CT **PMID**: 25819778 **ID**: 639

103. O'Neal WT, Almahmoud MF, Qureshi WT, Soliman EZ. Electrocardiographic and echocardiographic left ventricular hypertrophy in the prediction of stroke in the elderly. *J Stroke Cerebrovasc Dis*. 2015

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 26153509 **ID**: 644

104. Ahmed AA, Patel K, Nyaku MA, Kheirbek RE, Bittner V, Fonarow GC, Filippatos GS, Morgan CJ, Aban IB, Mujib M, Desai RV, Allman RM, White M, Deedwania P, Howard G, Bonow RO, Fletcher RD, Aronow WS, Ahmed A. Risk of heart failure and death after prolonged smoking cessation: Role of amount and duration of prior smoking. *Circ Heart Fail*. 2015;8:694-701.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 26038535 **ID**: 645

105. Almahmoud MF, O'Neal WT, Qureshi W, Soliman EZ. Electrocardiographic versus echocardiographic left ventricular hypertrophy in prediction of congestive heart failure in the elderly. *Clin Cardiol*. 2015;38:365-370.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 25962934 **ID**: 647

106. Wilkins JT, Karmali KN, Huffman MD, Allen NB, Ning H, Berry JD, Garside DB, Dyer A, Lloyd-Jones DM. Data resource profile: The cardiovascular disease lifetime risk pooling project. *Int J Epidemiol*. 2015

 **Dataset**: ARIC, CHS, PRHHP, HHP, CARDIA, FHS-OS, FHS-Cohort, WHI-OS, MESA, JHS **PMID**: 26275450 **ID**: 657

107. Griffin WF, Salahuddin T, O'Neal WT, Soliman EZ. Peripheral arterial disease is associated with an increased risk of atrial fibrillation in the elderly. *Europace*. 2015

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 26589625 **ID**: 674

108. Rangel MO, O'Neal WT, Soliman EZ. Usefulness of the electrocardiographic p-wave axis as a predictor of atrial fibrillation. *Am J Cardiol*. 2016;117:100-104.

 **Dataset**: CHS **PMID**: 26552511 **ID**: 678